KALPALÓN

Six-month statement 2023

Presentation for stakeholders

1 September 2023



Foundation laid



GOOD OPERATING PERFORMANCE - ACCESS TO MARKET FINANCING - LISTING ON NASDAQ ICELAND

Kaldalón's **evolution** as a real estate company began two years ago. The foundation of the Company has now been laid and the property portfolio has reached a a feasible operational size.

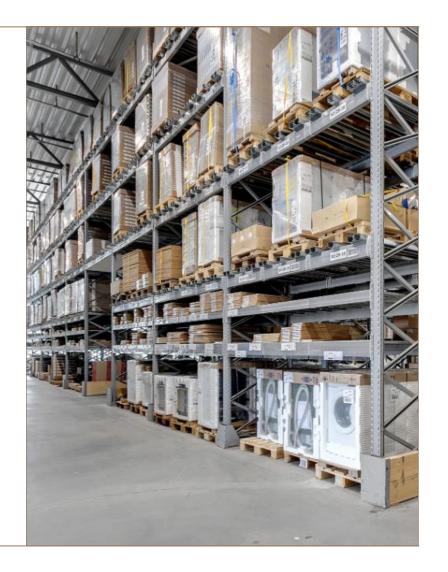
Operation in the first half of 2023 was successful. Income growth was in line with expectations. Further income growth is projected in the coming months. Operating profit ratio was over 80%.

The largest **real estate projects** ahead are delivery of Köllunarklettsvegur 1, Einhella 1 and the acquisition of Klettagarðar 8-10.

Good progress has been made in the renewal of lease contracts and finalisation of **new lease contracts**, which will return increased revenue.

The Company now has access to **market financing** and issued its first listed debt instrument this week at considerably better terms than its current financing.

Preparations for **listing on Nasdaq Iceland** have begun.



Key indicators for the period

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SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN REVENUE AND GROWING PROPERTY PORTFOLIO



- Revised six-month statement
- The Company's investment assets stand at 49.2 billion ISK (2022: 41.7 billion)
- Total assets **52.5 billion** ISK (2022: 45.5 billion)
- Agreement on **102,500 m^{2*}**.



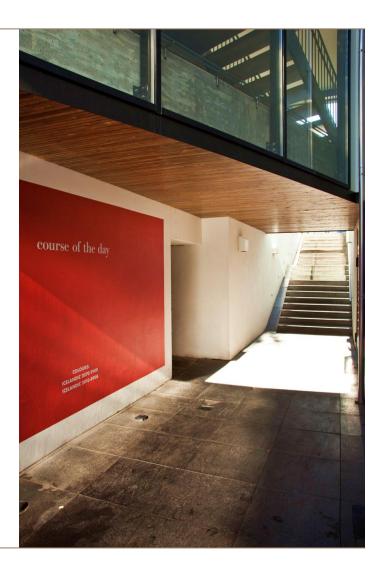
- Favourable operating result in high-interest environment
- Return on Equity 17.2%
- Operating profit before valuation adjustments exceeded financial expenses
- Net Operating Income (NOI); 80.2%**



- Operating income **1,438 m ISK** (6M 2022: 586 million ISK)
- Increase in income 145%
- Operating expenses 284 m ISK (6M 2022: 240.8 million ISK)
- Value adjustments amounted to 2,013 million ISK (6M 2022: 1,971 million ISK)
- Approximately 25% of core assets on the balance sheet generated little or no income over the period.



^{**} Operating profit as a proportion of operating income before value adjustments.

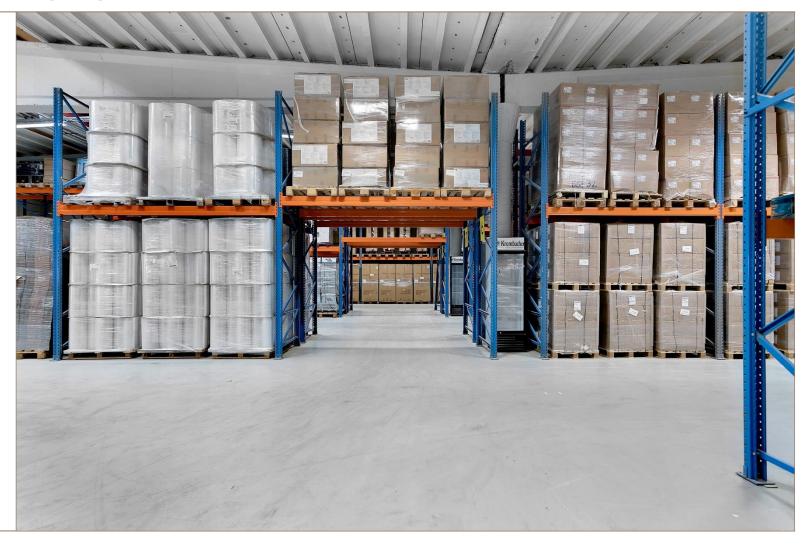


Agenda



SIX-MONTH STATEMENT 2023 - PRESENTATION FOR STAKEHOLDERS

- 1. Kaldalón today
- 2. Operation over the period
- 3. Financial statements
- 4. Prospects and market listing



Kaldalón in a nutshell

KALPALÓN

REAL ESTATE COMPANY WITH A DIVERSE PORTFOLIO



Moderate leverage

The Company aims for a leverage ratio of approximately 55% in normal operation. The Company's base prospectus provides for the Company to take advantage of opportunities in the market and increase its leverage ratio temporarily.



Points of focus in property portfolio

The Company focuses on warehouses & industrial premises, commercial and service premises, and, in addition, the Company has identified opportunities in tourist-related assets. The portfolio consists of whole properties which we believe to be reasonable options for long-term operation.



Streamlined company in growth phase

The Company has entered into, or obtained, acceptance of purchase offers that will expand its portfolio to 102,500 m². Further growth of the portfolio is in the pipelines. The Company's business model is simple and its overhead is small.



Listing on Nasdaq Iceland

The board of directors of the Company has established clear and measurable targets for listing on Nasdaq Iceland. The targets are projected to be achieved in the quarter. Preparatory work on listing has begun.

Kaldalón is a **real estate company** with a **diverse portfolio of properties** in the greater Reykjavik area and in the proximity of the country's principal harbours and airports.

Kaldalón engages in **streamlined operations** emphasising a **light overhead** for the future.

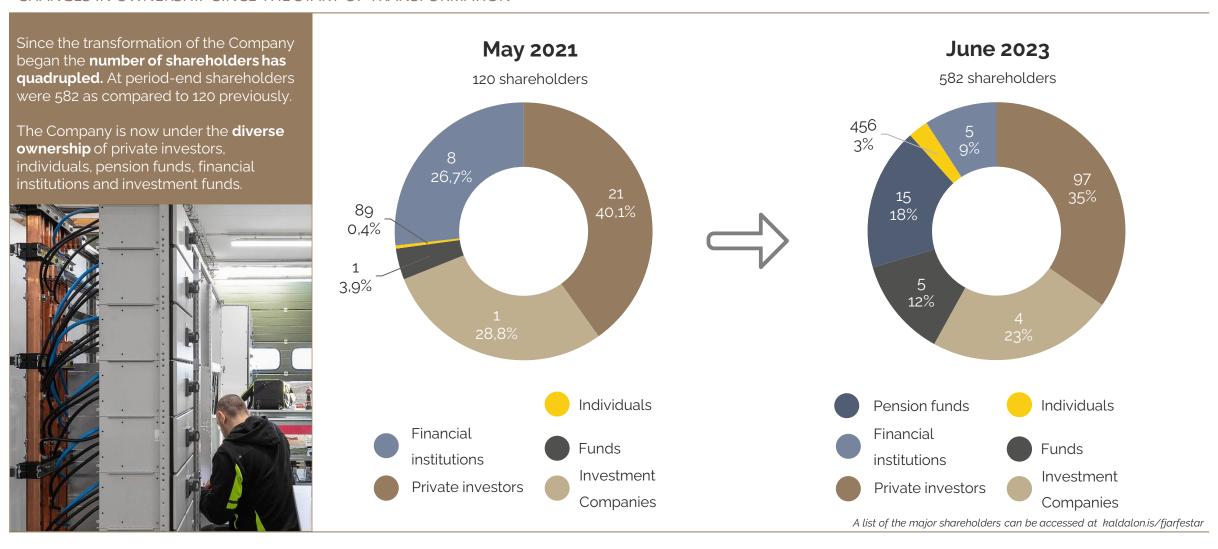


^{*} Interest-bearing debt as a ratio of investment assets.

Diversified ownership



CHANGES IN OWNERSHIP SINCE THE START OF TRANSFORMATION



Scenario – all assets income-generating



SIX-MONTH STATEMENT ASSUMING FULL OPERATING PERIOD OF ASSETS - SCENARIO

Kaldalón is in a phase of rapid growth and so a proportionally large part of the assets on its balance sheet are income-generating for only a part of the year or non-income-generating. The following is a scenario of what the key indicators of the interim statement would have looked like with all investment properties in full operation and proposed property acquisitions completed. The scenario does not assume full lease capacity.



- 1. Sales of non-core development properties completed and related charges paid.
- 2. Completion of transactions on acquired properties and issue of shares for the acquisition of Köllunarklettsvegur 1.
- 3. Development assets income-generating in a 97.5% lease ratio and other assets over full operating period.

The scenario assumes 15-20% financing of assets in announced transactions in cash.









Income Statement	1.1- 30.6. 2023	Sale of assets	Full operating period of all assets	Pro forma 6M
Operating income	1,438	(33)	678	2,083
Operating expenses	(284)	16	(131)	(400)
Operating profit excl.		(0)		
value adjustments	1,154	(18)	547	1,683
Net financial expenses	(971)	28	(197)	(1,139)
Operating results	184	10	350	544
			Trade	
Balance Sheet	30 June 2023	Sale of assets	settlements;	Pro forma
Investment assets	49,255	(755)	3,985	52,485
Other assets	1,619	(934)	(452)	233
Cash and cash equivalents	1,658	1,299	(1,432)	1,524
Total assets	52,532	(390)	2,101	54,243
Equity	22,146		500	22,646
Deferred income tax liability	3,173		320	3,493
Interest-bearing liabilities	25,028	(381)	2,491	27,138
Other liabilities	2,185	(9)	(1,210)	966
Total liabilities and equity	52,532	(390)	2,101	54,243

*Interest-bearing debt/Investment assets; amounts in ISK million

Financing



THE COMPANY NOW HAS ACCESS TO MARKET FINANCING CONCURRENTLY WITH BANK FINANCING.

- 1
- At the start of the transformation process it was adopted as a premise that financing the Company should be arranged so as to facilitate **refinancing** of the Company's debts in the market once the investment portfolio had achieved the necessary **economy of scale and risk diversification**.
- 1
- Over the past two years, the Company has financed itself by means of short-term bank loans, in addition to taking over debts in business transactions.
- 1
- Kaldalón obtained approval of a base prospectus for the Company's issue of a **30 billion ISK bond framework**, giving the Company access to market financing.
- The first debt instrument was issued recently in the form of bills **on terms considerably below the terms previously available to the Company**. However, the Company will not finance the group through short-term borrowings and will focus on long-term financing.
- The Company intends to be a **regular issuer** of debt instruments, both in the form of bills and bond classes.
- 1

The Company is taking its first steps toward a green financing framework.

One of the four targets set by the board for achievement prior to listing in the Nasdaq Iceland was completion by the Company of a base prospectus for the of bonds and other This target has been achieved and the Company's prospectus approved in July.

Agenda



SIX-MONTH STATEMENT 2023 - PRESENTATION FOR STAKEHOLDERS

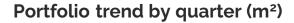
- Kaldalón today
- 2. Operation over the period
- 3. Financial statements
- 4. Prospects and market listing

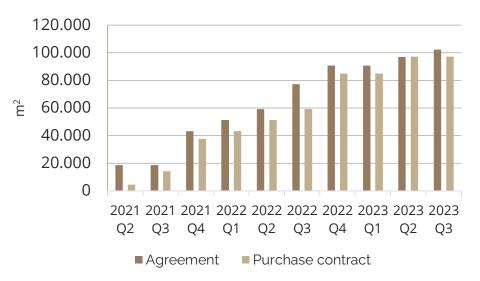


Principal milestones of the period



KEY INDICATORS 30/6/2023 (31/12/2022)



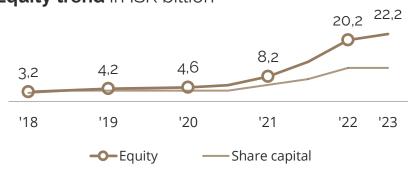


















Principal milestones of the period



BUSINESS OPERATION - ON A PROPER COURSE (30/06/2022)





1,438 m ISK (586)

OPERATING

REVENUE



284 m ISK (241) OPERATING

EXPENSE



80.2 %

NOI RATIO



17.2 %

RETURN ON EQUITY

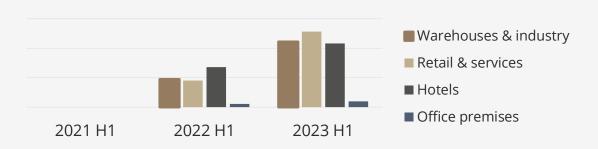


11.3 year (12 year)

AVERAGE CONTRACT DURATION

Income distribution

Comparison of income distribution by category between years



Kaldalón is a real estate company with a diversified portfolio.

The Company's target is for no category to return a higher proportion of total income than 50%. It is likely that the proportion will change regularly during the growth stage.

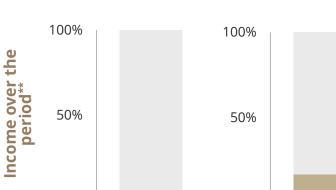


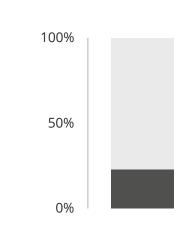
Distribution of income currently in a full year of operation

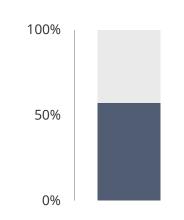
Trading in real estate

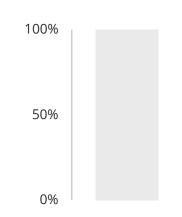


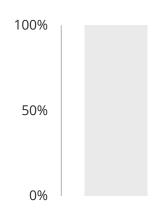
RECENT TRANSACTIONS ONLY INCOME-GENERATING FOR PART OF PERIOD OR NON-INCOME-GENERATING













0%











Hafnagarður ehf.

Renovation of the old Kassagerð (manufacturing Cabin Hotel, was acquired company). 12,300 square metres, mixed use as warehouses, shops and office.

Borgartún 32

Borgartún 32, housing in the period 259 rooms.

Laugavegur 18

Laugavegur 18 is attached to the Company's current property at Vegamótastígur 7 and houses a hotel with a restaurant on the ground floor.

Tangavegur 7

The Company acquired a 50% share of others after the end of the period.

Álfhella 5

Acquisition of Álfhella 5 completed after the end of the period.

Klettagarðar 8-10 ehf.

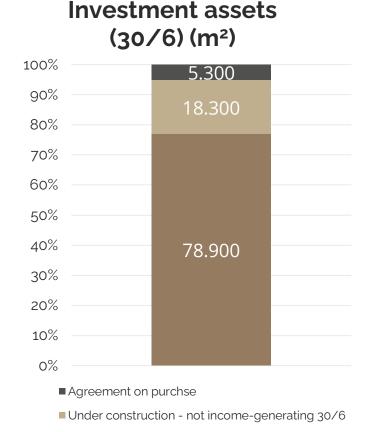
Agreement on the acquisition* of the company; its principal asset is Klettagarðar 8-10.

* Closing subject to reservations in accepted purchase offer *Ratio of income over the period to total income had the properties been wholly owned by the Company for the entire period. Operating revenue from Kölkunarklettsvegur 1 is not on the balance sheet until delivery, projected for year-end.

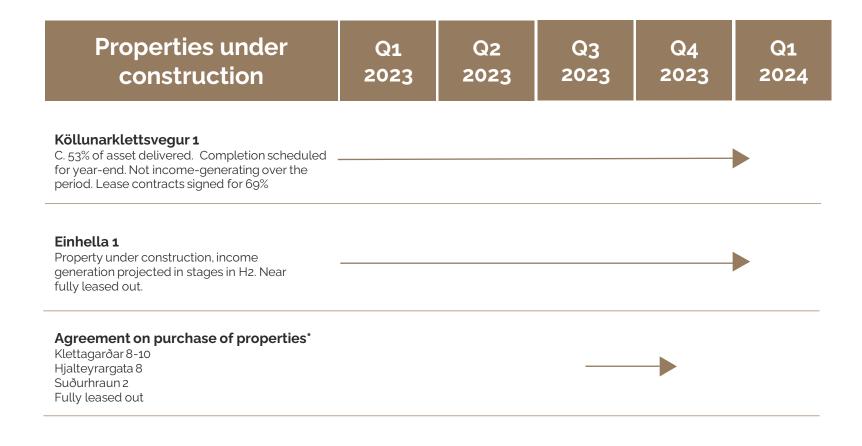
Investment assets overview of deliveries



COMPANY'S INVESTMENT ASSETS INCREASING STEADILY



■ Delivered - income generating 30/6



*Subject to normal reservations and approval of shareholders' meeting

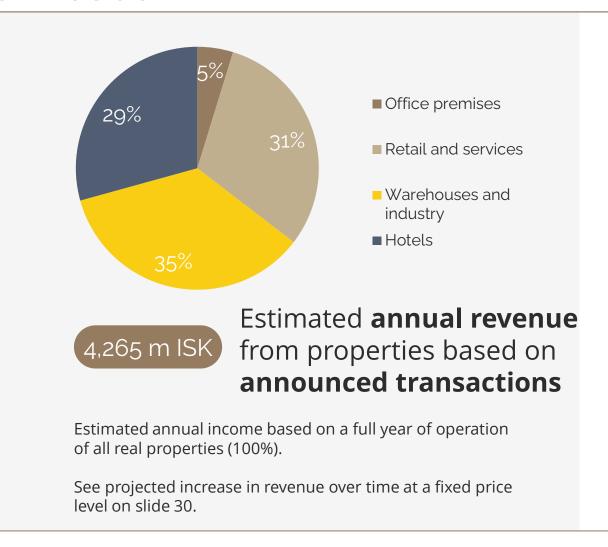
Property portfolio



INCOME-GENERATING REAL PROPERTIES BASED ON ANNOUNCED TRANSACTIONS

Kaldalón **Asset Classes**

- Kaldalón is a company with a diversified portfolio.
- In the long term the Company will seek to ensure that no single asset class exceeds 50% of total revenue. It is likely that the proportion will change regularly in the course of the growth stage.
- The Company targets continuing growth, focusing on industrial and commercial premises.



Agenda



INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT - PRESENTATION FOR STAKEHOLDERS

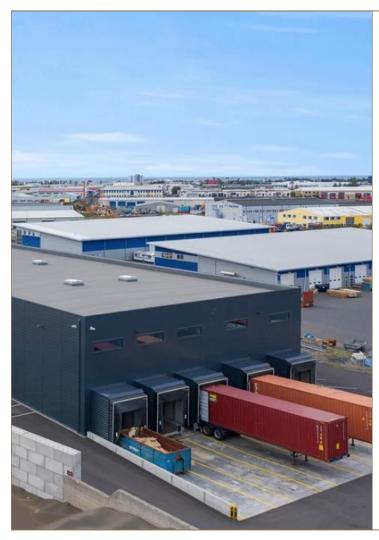
- Kaldalón today
- 2. Current operation
- 3. Financial statements
- 4. Prospects and market listing



Highlights of operation

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FINANCIALS





Operating profit ratio 80.2%



Operating profit before changes in valuation exceeded net financial expenses despite higher interest rate



Income-weighted occupancy ratio 98.3% - average contract terms 11.3 years

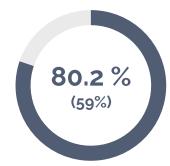


Net cash provided by operating activities 353 m ISK

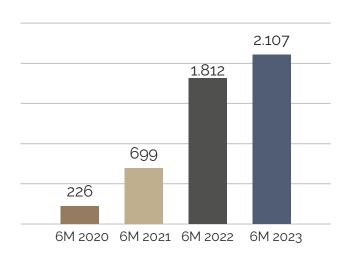


Profit before taxes 2.1 billion ISK; return on equity 17.2%





Profit before taxes (m ISK)



Figures presented as total results. (Minority share - see annual financial statement)

Income Statement



FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE NOW COMPARABLE BETWEEN YEARS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE COMPANY'S TRANSFORMATION

1,438m Operating income

Operating income increased by 145% between years

About 75% of investment assets on the balance sheet as at 30/6 generated income over the entire period.

Full income capacity of assets on balance sheet 30/06 in addition to announced transactions **over 2 billion ISK** over same period.

(284m)
Operating expenses

Operating expenses as a ratio of income fall by over a half, amounting to about 20% of income.

Altered composition of portfolio in addition to full lease income from hotels post-COVID and significantly reduced cost relating to the transformation of the Company.

1,154m

Profit from operations

Operating profit more than tripled between periods **Operating profit ratio over 80%**.

Income Statement	6M 2023	6M 2022	▲ %
Operating income	1,438	586	145%
Oper. exp. of investment assets	(184)	(127)	45%
Administrative cost	(97)	(62)	58%
Other operating expenses	(2)	(52)	-96%
	(284)	(241)	18%
Operating profit before value adjustments	1,154	345	234%
Value adjustment of investment assets	2,013	1,971	2%
Profit from operations	3,168	2,317	37%
Net financial expenses Impact of subsidiaries	(971) (90)	(504) 0	93%
Pre-tax profit	2,107	1,812	16%

Amounts in ISK million

Income Statement



FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE NOW COMPARABLE BETWEEN YEARS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE COMPANY'S TRANSFORMATION

2,013m Value adjustment

The largest part of the value adjustment results from the valuation of assets entering the valuation for the first time, price level increases and renewal of older lease agreements.

The increase in real interest rate had a material reduction effect.

(971 m)
Net financial expenses

Net financial expenses remain lower than operating profit before changes in valuation despite a considerable increase in the Company's interest expense.

Price level factor 373 m ISK

2,107m Pre-tax profits

The Company returned favourable operating results after financial items with **return on equity at 17.2**%

Income Statement	6M 2023	6M 2022	▲ %
Operating income	1,438	586	145%
Oper. exp. of investment assets Administrative cost	(184) (97)	(127) (62)	45% 58%
Other operating expenses	(2)	(52)	•
	(284)	(241)	18%
Operating profit before value adjustments	1,154	345	234%
Value adjustment of investment assets	2,013	1,971	2%
Profit from operations	3,168	2,317	37%
Net financial expenses Impact of subsidiaries	(971) (90)	(504) O	93%
Pre-tax profit	2,107	1,812	16%

Amounts in ISK million

Balance sheet



TOTAL ASSETS OF THE GROUP APPROX. 52.5 BILLION ISK

	30 June 2023	31 Dec. 2022		
Fixed assets	-			
Investment assets	49,255	41,711	The increase in investment assets was	40.0
Long-term receivables	838	669	approximately 20% over the period.	49.3billion
	50,093	42,380	About 75% of investment assets were incomegenerating over the entire period.	Investment assets
Current assets			generating over the entire period.	
Receivables	781	825		
Cash and cash equivalents	1,658	2,277		
1	2,439	3,102		
Total assets	52,532	45,482	Long-term and short-term receivables largely related to sales of investment assets and to a	1.6 billion
Equity	22,146	20,717	large extent secured by mortgages on property	Claims
Deferred income tax liability	3,173	2,567	developments.	Claims
Long-term liabilities				
Interest-bearing liabilities	23,735	18,772		
Other liabilities	377	429		
	24,113	19,201	In addition to cash and cash equivalents, the	A -
Current liabilities			Company has access to an undrawn credit line of	1.7 billion
Interest-bearing liabilities	1,293	1,064	600 m ISK.	Cash and cash equivalents
Other liabilities	1,808	1,934		cash and eash equivalents
	3,100	2,998		
Total equity and liabilities	52,532	45,482		
				Amounts in ISK mi

Balance sheet



TOTAL ASSETS OF THE GROUP APPROX. 52.5 BILLION ISK

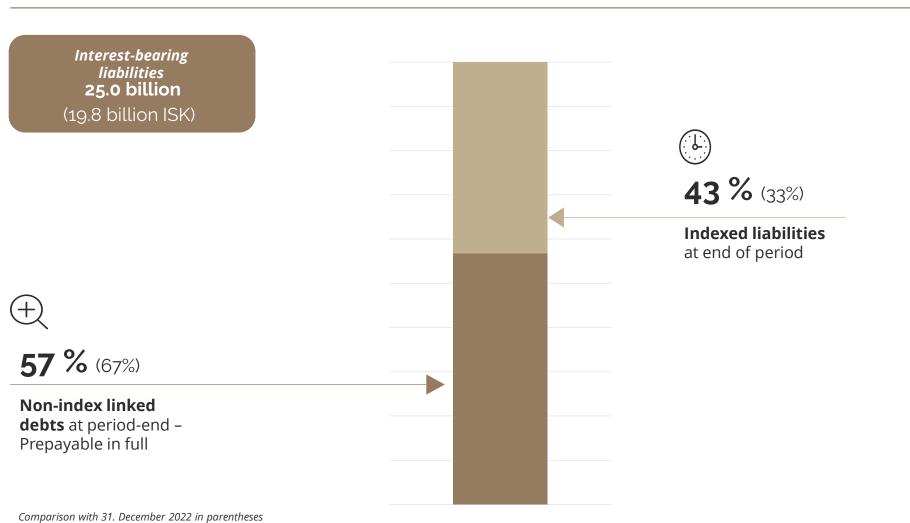
	30 June 2023	31 Dec. 2022		
Fixed assets				
Investment assets	49,255	41,711	Equity ratio 42% at the end of the period	22.4
Long-term receivables	838	669	Equity ratio 42% at the end of the period	22.1 billion
	50,093	42,380	No new shares were issued over the period	Equity
Current assets				
Receivables	781	825		
Cash and cash equivalents	1,658	2,277		
	2,439	3,102		
			Debt ratio (LTV) 50.8%	
Total assets	52,532	45,482	There are plans to obtain further market financing	
Equity	22,146	20,717	in the coming months; the Company financed itself through new bank loans over the period,	25.0 billion Interest-bearing liabilities
Deferred income tax liability	3,173	2,567	largely indexed loans.	5
Long-term liabilities				
Interest-bearing liabilities	23,735	18,772		
Other liabilities Other liabilities	377	429		
	24,113	19,201	Over half of other liabilities related to acquisitions	
			of properties. The Company has undertaken to	2.2 billion
Current liabilities			issue new shares in respect of a part of these	
nterest-bearing liabilities	1,293	1,064	properties.	Other liabilities
Other liabilities	1,808	1,934	proportios.	
	3,100	2,998		
Total equity and liabilities	52,532	45,482		

Amounts in ISK million

Financing



WEIGHT OF UNINDEXED LIABILITIES SIGNIFICANTLY EXCEEDS INDEXED LIABILITIES





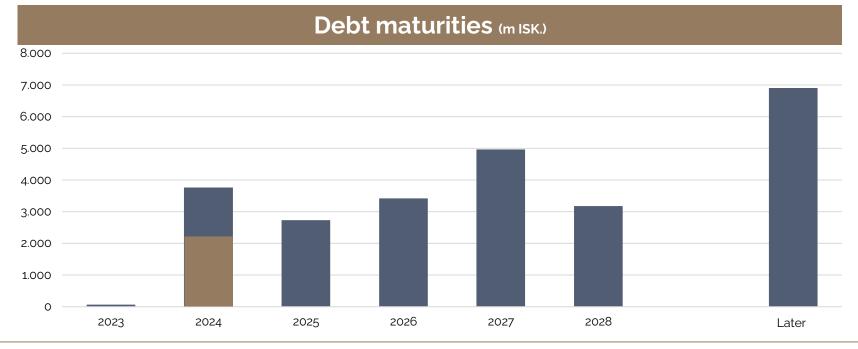
Market financing



REGULAR ISSUER IN THE MARKET



- Total refinancing need next year just short of 4 billion ISK
 - Of this figure about 2.7 billion ISK relate to development financing due in the fall of 2024
- The Company has good access to bank financing
- Following the issue of a base prospectus for 30 billion ISK the Company plans to be a regular issuer of debt instruments



Agenda



SIX-MONTH STATEMENT 2023 - PRESENTATION FOR STAKEHOLDERS

- Kaldalón today
- 2. Operation over the period
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Company growth according to plan

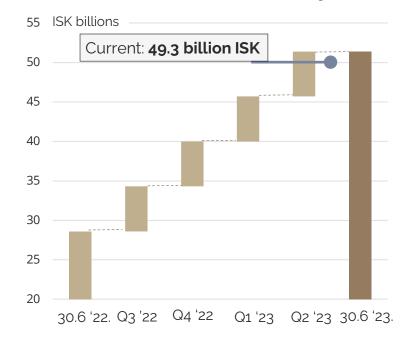


COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED ESTIMATES OF THE COMPANY

Scenario from previous presentations

- Early in the transformation process the Company announced its targets for the growth of the asset portfolio based on the Company's most probable scenario and management forecasts.
- The growth rate takes account of *market conditions*.
- Management estimate that investment assets will reach 50 billion ISK in Q3/2023.

Value of investment assets based on fixed growth





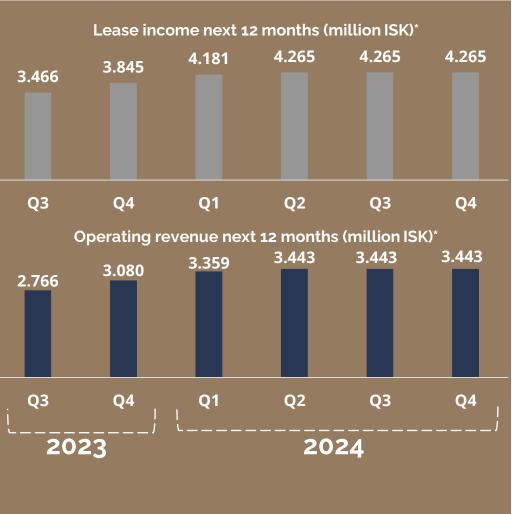
Income growth

KALPALÓN

GROWTH BASED ON CURRENT PORTFOLIO AND ANNOUNCED TRANSACTIONS

- Management estimates assume that the Company's portfolio of investment assets will be in full operation in the second quarter of 2024. Leases of properties at the development or delivery stage are on schedule. Incomeweighted lease ratio at the close of the period was 98.3%.
- Lease capacity of properties just over 4.3 billion ISK at full rental.*
 Renovation and progress of development properties on schedule based on presentation last spring.. Main development projects completed in the period are Skógarhlíð 18 & Álfhella 5. It is projected that development projects will be income-generating in the group from the close of the third quarter.





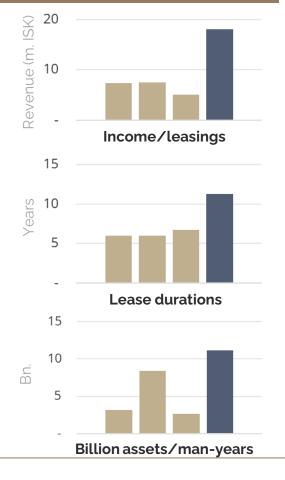
Market Comparison

KALPALÓN

SCENARIO OF A FULL OPERATING PERIOD FOR KALDALÓN BASED ON MARKET CONDITIONS



Simple business model



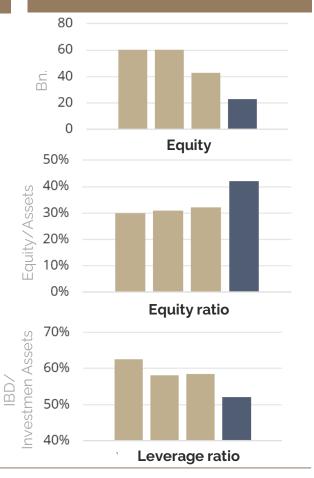
Growth opportunities

A large part of operating and administrative expenses are directly related to the cost of being a listed company, i.e. market making, compliance, stock exchange fees and full auditing.

We believe that the current unit over a full operating period could run a considerably larger property portfolio successfully using the established strategy.



Strong balance sheet

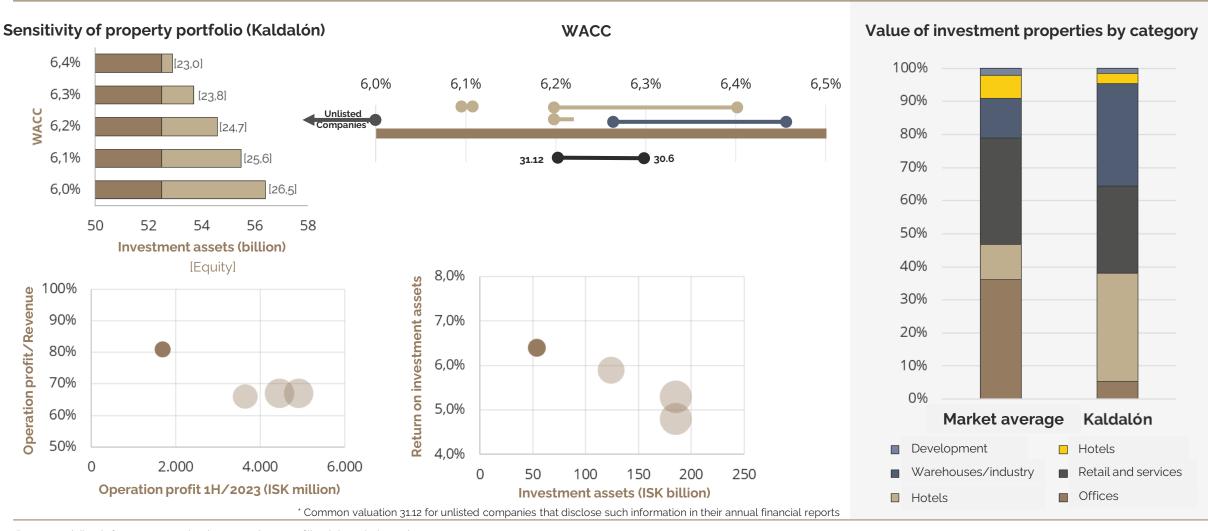


The data are based on the most recent information on each comparison compay based on public data and Kaldalón over a full operating period based on the scernario in slide 6.

Market Comparison



SCENARIO OF A FULL OPERATING PERIOD FOR KALDALÓN BASED ON MARKET CONDITIONS



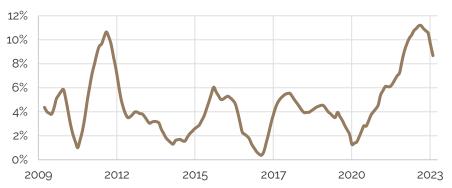
Real estate market for commercial properties



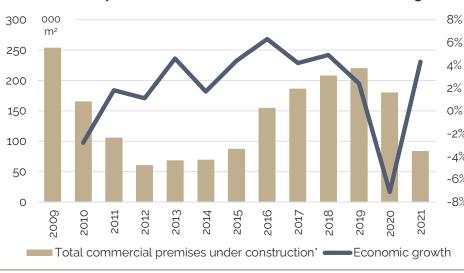
NEW DEVELOPMENT OF COMMERCIAL PREMISES – COST AND VALUATION AT FAIR VALUE







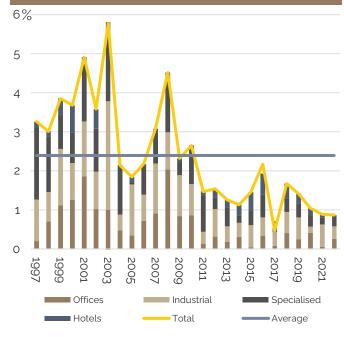
Commercial premises under construction and economic growth



Volume of commercial premises has increased significantly less on an annual basis in the last decade (1.3%) than in the preceding decade (3.3%).

GDP has grown annually by 7% since 2011, as compared to 9.1% in preceding decade.

Commercial premises giving way to residential premises. Building cost rising.



Source: Central Band of Iceland. Financial stability 2023/1.

Listing on Nasdaq Iceland main market



PREPARATIONS FOR LISTING BEGUN

Targeted listing

The Company has been listed in the First North growth market since 2019. Since the start of the Company's transformation process work has been in progress on preparing the Company's infrastructure for listing on ICEX.

With its listing on Nasdaq Iceland's main market the Company will reach a broader group of investors and be subject to requirements of increased disclosure in compliance with the requirements made of companies listed in a regulated securities market. The Company has plans for the issue and listing of bond classes under its new 30 billion ISK bond framework. Increased disclosure of information will thereby create increased trust.

The board of directors decided in 2022 to begin preparations for listing of the Company on the main market of the Iceland Stock Exchange when **three** of four criteria have been met.

At this point it is not clear whether a public offering will be launched, or whether the Company will move between markets without issuing shares. This will be determined by market conditions and opportunities for growing the property portfolio at the time in question. The Company already meets the conditions of the main market with regard to number of shareholders, working procedures, framework etc.





Investment assets

Value of investment assets exceeds 50 billion ISK



3,500 m

Revenue

Rental income of the Company on an annual basis, estimated for the coming 12 months, exceeds 3.5 million ISK.





Operating history

An interim financial statement based on sole operation of the property portfolio has been prospectus for the issue of bonds and issued and audited.





Bonds

The Company has issued a base other debt instruments.

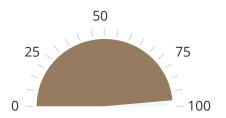
Listing on Nasdaq Iceland main market



STATUS OF MEASURRABLE TARGETS OF THE COMPANY



98%

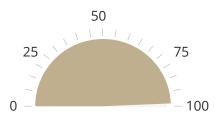


49.3 billion ISK

Objective:
Value of investment assets
exceeds 50 billion ISK

Revenue

99%

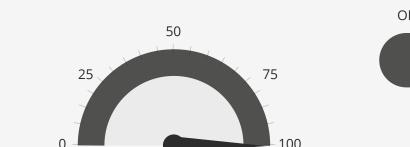


3,466 m ISK

Objective:
Rental income of the
Company on an annual
basis, estimate for the
coming 12 months,
exceeds 3.5 million ISK.

Consultant on listing





50



OPERATING HISTORY

100%

H1 / 2023

Objective:

An interim financial statement with pre operation of the property portfolio has been issued and audited.

LIABILITIES

100%

H1 / 2023

Objective:

The Company has issued a base prospectus for the issue of bonds and other debt instruments.

In conclusion

KALPALÓN

ONWARDS

1

Best performance within reporting period in the face of a challenging economy.

Income and asset growth in line with expectations and management estimates assume achievement of the Company's targets in the third quarter.

2

The Company published a base prospectus for a 30 billion ISK bond framework and can therefore obtain **market financing concurrently with bank financing**.

The Company is now in **diversified ownership** of investors, individuals and pension funds.

3

Preparations for **listing on Nasdaq Iceland** Nasdaq are under way

The clear and measurable targets of the Company prior to listing will be met in the quarter.



Disclaimer



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